ARTICLES OF INCORPORATION OF LAW LIBRARIANS OF PUGET SOUND

Updated November 2006

The undersigned, acting as the incorporator of a corporation under the provisions of the Washington Nonprofit Corporation Act (Chapter 24.03 of the Revised Code of Washington), hereby executes the following Articles of Incorporation for such corporation.

Article I: Name

The name of the corporation shall be LAW LIBRARIANS OF PUGET SOUND, hereinafter referred to as the "Corporation".

Article II: Duration

The Corporation shall have perpetual existence.

Article III: Registered Office And Agent

The address of the initial registered office of the Corporation shall be 1201 Third Avenue, Suite 3200, Seattle, Washington 98101-3052. The name of the initial registered agent of the Corporation at such address shall be Daniel S. Friedberg.

Article IV: Purposes and Powers

- 1. <u>Purposes</u>. The purposes for which this Corporation is formed are exclusively charitable, scientific, or educational and consist of the following:
 - A. To promote librarianship, to develop and increase the usefulness of law libraries, to cultivate the science of law librarianship and to foster a spirit of cooperation among the members of the profession, particularly those in the Puget Sound region of Washington state.
 - B. To aid, support, and assist by gifts, contributions or otherwise, other corporations, community chests, funds and foundations organized and operated exclusively for charitable, scientific, or educational purposes, no part of the net earnings of which inures to the benefit of any private shareholder or individual, and no substantial part of the activities of which is carrying on propaganda, or otherwise attempting to influence legislation.
 - C. To do any and all lawful activities which may be necessary, useful or desirable for the furtherance, accomplishment, fostering or attainment of the foregoing purposes, either directly or indirectly and either alone or in conjunction or cooperation with others, whether such others be persons or organizations of any kind or nature, such as corporations, firms, associations, trusts, institutions, foundations, or governmental bureaus, departments, or agencies.
- 2. <u>Powers</u>. In general, and subject to such limitations and conditions as are or may be prescribed by law, or in the Corporation's Articles of Incorporation or Bylaws, the Corporation shall have all powers which now or hereafter are conferred by law upon a corporation organized for the purposes set forth above, or are necessary or incidental to the powers so conferred, or are conducive to the attainment of the Corporation's purposes.

3. The governing documents of the Chapter shall consist of the Articles of Incorporation and the Bylaws.

Article V: Limitations

All of the purposes and powers of the Corporation shall be exercised exclusively for charitable, scientific, and educational purposes in such manner that the Corporation shall qualify as an exempt organization under Section 501(c)(6) of the Internal Revenue Code of 1986 or the corresponding provision of any future United States Internal Revenue law, and that contributions to the Corporation shall be deductible under Section 170(c)(2) of the Internal Revenue Code of 1986 or the corresponding provision of any future United States Internal Revenue law.

No part of the net earnings of the Corporation shall inure to the benefit of, or be distributable to its members, trustees, officers, or other private persons, except that the Corporation shall be authorized and empowered to pay reasonable compensation for services rendered and to make payments and distributions to furtherance of the purposes set forth in Article IV hereof.

No substantial part of the activities of the Corporation shall be the carrying on of propaganda, or otherwise attempting to influence legislation, and the Corporation shall not participate in, or intervene in (including the publishing or distribution of statements) any political campaign on behalf of or in opposition to any candidate for public office.

Notwithstanding any other provision of these Articles, the Corporation shall not carry on any other activities not permitted to be carried on (a) by a corporation exempt from federal income tax under Section 501(c)(6) of the Internal Revenue Code, or the corresponding section of any future federal tax code, or (b) by a corporation, contributions to which are deductible under Section 170(c)(2) of the Internal Revenue Code, or the corresponding section of any future federal tax code.

Upon the dissolution of the Corporation, assets shall be distributed for one or more exempt purposes within the meaning of Section 501(c)(6) of the Internal Revenue Code, or the corresponding section of any future federal tax code, or shall be distributed to the federal government, or to a state or local government for a public purpose. Any such assets not so disposed of shall be disposed of by a Court of Competent Jurisdiction of the county in which the principal office of the Corporation is then located, exclusively for such purposes or to such organization or organizations, as said Court shall determine, which are organized and operated exclusively for such purposes.

Article VI: Members

The qualifications of members, if any, the application process, the property, voting and other rights and privileges of members and their liability for dues and assessments, and the method of collection thereof shall be set forth in the Bylaws.

Article VII: Directors

The number of directors constituting the initial Board of Directors of the Corporation shall be five (5) directors. The names and address of the persons who are to serve as the initial directors of the Corporation are as follows:

Connelly Johnson Davis Wright Tremaine 2600 Century Square 1501 Fourth Avenue Seattle, WA 98101-1688

Barbara Rothwell Foster Pepper & Shefelman 1111 Third Avenue Suite 3400 Seattle, WA 98101-3299

Mort Brinchmann Keller Rohrback 1201 Third Avenue Suite 3200 Seattle, WA 98101-3052 Brenna Louzin Heller Ehrman LLP 6100 Columbia Center 701 Fifth Avenue Seattle, WA 98104-7098

Linda Kawaguchi University of Washington M. G. Gallagher Law Library 1100 N.E. Campus Parkway Seattle, WA 98105

The powers and duties, number, qualifications, terms of office, manner of election, time and criteria for removal of directors shall be as set forth in the Bylaws of the Corporation.

Article VIII: Director Liability Limitations

A director shall have no liability to the Corporation for monetary damages for conduct as a director, except for acts or omissions that involve intentional misconduct by the director, or for any transaction from which the director will personally receive a benefit in money, property or services to which the director is not legally entitled. If the Washington Nonprofit Corporation Act is hereafter amended to authorize corporate action further eliminating or limiting the personal liability of directors, then the liability of a director shall be eliminated or limited to the full extent permitted by the Washington Nonprofit Corporation Act, as so amended. Any repeal or modification of this Article shall not adversely affect any right or protection of a director of the Corporation existing at the time of such repeal or modification for or with respect to an act or omission of such director occurring prior to such repeal or modification.

Article IX: Indemnification

Right to Indemnification. Each person who was, or is threatened to be made a party to or 1. is otherwise involved (including, without limitation, as a witness) in any actual or threatened action, suit or proceeding, whether civil, criminal, administrative or investigative, by reason of the fact that he or she is or was a director or officer of the Corporation or, while a director or officer, he or she is or was serving at the request of the Corporation as a director, trustee, officer, employee or agent of another corporation or of a partnership, joint venture, trust or other enterprise, including service with respect to employee benefit plans, whether the basis of such proceeding is alleged action in an official capacity as a director, trustee, officer, employee or agent or in any other capacity while serving as a director, trustee, officer, employee or agent, shall be indemnified and held harmless by the Corporation, to the full extent permitted by applicable law as then in effect, against all expense, liability and loss (including attorney's fees, judgments, fines, ERISA excise taxes or penalties and amounts to be paid in settlement) actually and reasonably incurred or suffered by such person in connection therewith, and such indemnification shall continue as to a person who has ceased to be a director trustee, officer, employee or agent and shall inure to the benefit of his or her heirs, executors and administrators; provided, however, that except as provided in Section 2 of this Article with respect to proceedings seeking solely to enforce rights to indemnification,

the Corporation shall indemnify any such person seeking indemnification in connection with a proceeding (or part thereof) initiated by such person only if such proceeding (or part thereof) was authorized by the board of directors of the Corporation. The right to indemnification conferred in this Section 1 shall be a contract right and shall include the right to be paid by the Corporation the expenses incurred in defending any such proceeding in advance of the final disposition of a proceeding shall be made only upon delivery to the Corporation of an undertaking, by or on behalf of such director or officer, to repay all amounts so advanced if it shall ultimately be determined that such director or officer is not entitled to be indemnified under this Section 1 or otherwise.

- Right of Claimant to Bring Suit. If a claim for which indemnification is required under Section 1 of this Article is not paid in full by the Corporation within sixty (60) days after a written claim has been received by the Corporation, except in the case of a claim for expenses incurred in defending a proceeding in advance of its final disposition, in which case the applicable period shall be twenty (20) days, the claimant may at any time thereafter bring suit against the Corporation to recover the unpaid amount of the claim and, to the extent successful in whole or in part, the claimant shall be entitled to be paid also the expense of prosecuting such claim. The claimant shall be presumed to be entitled to indemnification under this Article upon submission of a written claim (and, in an action brought to enforce a claim for expenses incurred in defending any proceeding in advance of its final disposition, where the required undertaking has been tendered to the Corporation), and thereafter the Corporation shall have the burden of proof to overcome the presumption that the claimant is not so entitled. Neither the failure of the Corporation (including its board of directors, independent legal counsel or its members, if any) to have made a determination prior to the commencement of such action that indemnification of or reimbursement or advancement of expenses of the claimant is proper in the circumstances nor an actual determination by the Corporation (including its board of directors, independent legal counsel or is members, if any) that the claimant is not entitled to indemnification or to the reimbursement or advancement of expenses shall be a defense to the action or create a presumption that the claimant is not so entitled.
- 3. <u>Nonexclusivity of Right</u>. The right to indemnification and the payment of expenses incurred in defending a proceeding in advance of its final disposition conferred in this Article shall not be exclusive of any other right which any person may have or hereafter acquire under any statue, provision of the Article of incorporation, Bylaws, agreement, vote of member, if any, or disinterested directors or otherwise.
- 4. <u>Insurance, Contracts and Funding</u>. The Corporation may maintain insurance at its expense to protect itself and any director, trustee, officer, employee or agent of the Corporation or another corporation, partnership, joint venture, trust or other enterprise against any expense, liability or loss, whether or not the Corporation would have the power to indemnify such persons against such expense, liability or loss under the Washington Business Corporation Act, as applied to nonprofit corporations. The Corporation may, without further membership action, enter into contracts with any director or officer of the Corporation in furtherance of the provisions of this Article and may create a trust fund, grant a security interest or use other means (including, without limitation, a letter of credit) to ensure the payment of such amounts as may be necessary to effect indemnification as provided in this Article.
- 5. <u>Indemnification of Employees and Agents of the Corporation</u>. The Corporation may, by action of its Board of Directors from time to time, provide indemnification and pay expenses in advance of the final disposition of a proceeding to employees and agents of the Corporation with the same scope and effect as the provisions of this Article with respect to the indemnification and advancement of expenses of directors and officers of the Corporation or pursuant to rights granted pursuant to, or provided by, the Washington Business Corporation Act, as applied to nonprofit corporations, or otherwise.

Article X: Bylaws

Notice setting forth the wording of the proposed initial Bylaws shall be sent by the Secretary to all members no later than 30 days prior to a regularly scheduled meeting. The initial Bylaws shall become effective when approved by two-thirds of the voting members present at such meeting. The authority to make, alter, amend or repeal the initial Bylaws shall be as set forth in those Bylaws.

Article XI: Incorporator

The name and address of the incorporator of the Corporation is:

Daniel S. Friedberg 1201 Third Avenue Suite 3200 Seattle, WA 98101-3052

Article XII: Amendment(s)

Amendments to these Articles of Incorporation must be proposed by a majority of the Directors or by a petition signed by no fewer than 20 percent of the voting members of the Corporation. Such proposed amendments, along with a summary of the purpose of the amendment, must be filed with the Corporation's Secretary at least 60 days prior to a regularly scheduled meeting. Notice setting forth the purpose and the wording of the proposed amendment shall be sent by the Secretary to all members no later than 30 days prior to such meeting. Proposed amendments shall become effective when approved by two-thirds of the voting members present at such meeting.

	WHEREOF, the, 1999.	undersigned	has	signed	these	Articles	of	Incorporation
		Signature						

CONSENT TO APPOINTMENT AS REGISTERED AGENT

I, DANIEL S. FRIEDBERG, hereby consent to serve as registered agent, in the State of Washington, for LAW LIBRARIANS OF PUGET SOUND. I understand that as agent for the Corporation, it will be my responsibility to accept Service of Process in the name of the Corporation; to forward all mail and license renewals to the appropriate officer(s) of the Corporation; and to immediately notify the Office of the Secretary of State of my resignation or of any changes in the address of the registered office of the Corporation for which I am agent.

Dated:	,	1999
Datea:	,	1999

Daniel S. Friedberg 1201 Third Avenue, Suite 3200 Seattle, WA 98101-3052

SE 2147920 v1 5/9/07 3:07 PM (99992.0801)